



# Developing Robotics, Artificial Intelligence and Autonomous Systems for the Offshore Sector

David Wavell  
*Business Development*

# The ORCA Hub Vision and Mission

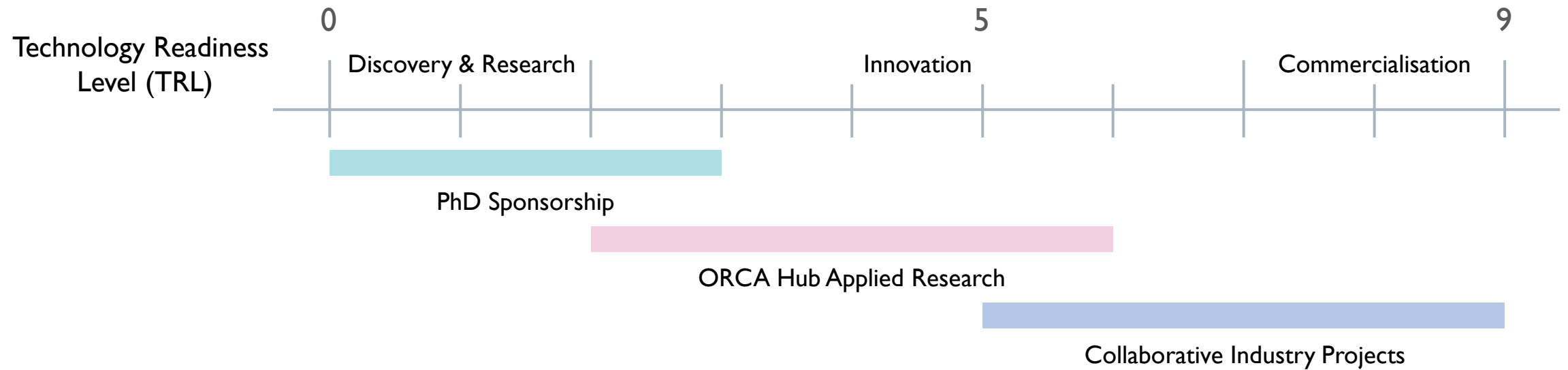
## VISION:

To support a long-term offshore industry vision for autonomous and semi-autonomous offshore energy fields; operated, inspected and maintained from shore.

## MISSION:

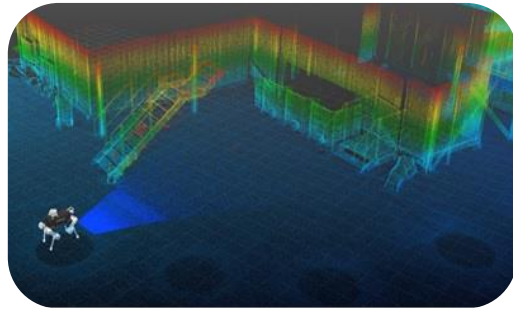
1. To translate the ORCA Hub top science into commercial products and services.
2. To support making the UK Supply Chain the most **productive** in the world.

# Advancing Innovation Through Collaboration



# ORCA Research Areas

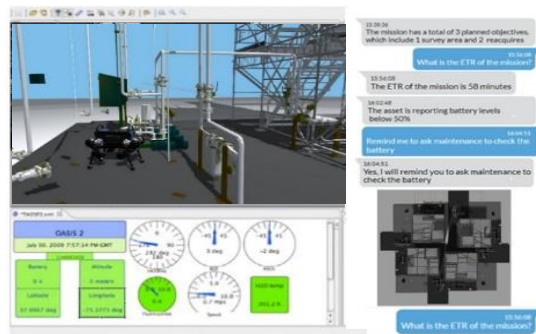
## Mapping, Surveying and Inspection



## Planning, Control and Manipulation



## Intelligent Human-Robot Interaction/XAI



## Robot and Asset Self-Certification

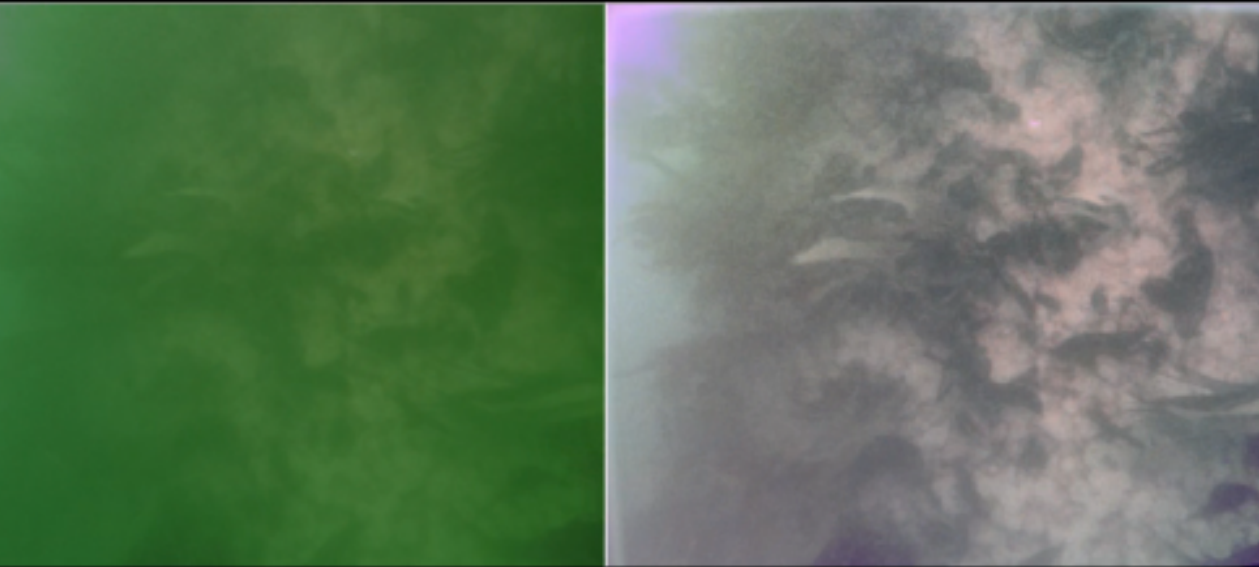


# Mapping, Surveying and Inspection

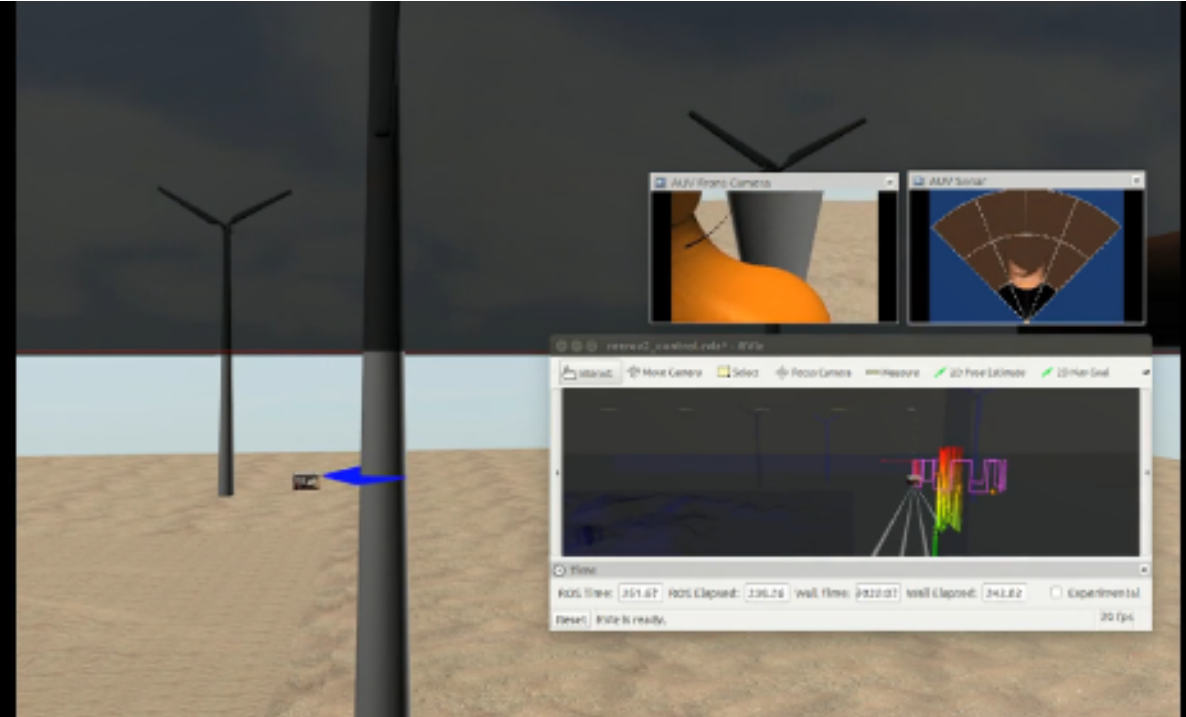
- Using robots and teams of robots in air, land and sea to map, survey and inspect hazardous offshore environments.
- Includes:
  - The improvement of robotic mapping systems
  - Robot localisation
  - Real-time subsea 3D reconstruction & modelling
  - Autonomous environment mapping
  - Sensor networks
  - Robotics IoT
  - ATEX certifiable robot mountable NDE platform
  - Navigation techniques for GPS denied environments
- Sensing & mapping as an enabler for robot operations, and asset management & certification.
- Led by Professor Yvan Petillot at Heriot-Watt University.

# Mapping, Surveying and Inspection

## Image Enhancement



## High Level Mission Planning for AUV Inspection



# Planning, Control and Manipulation

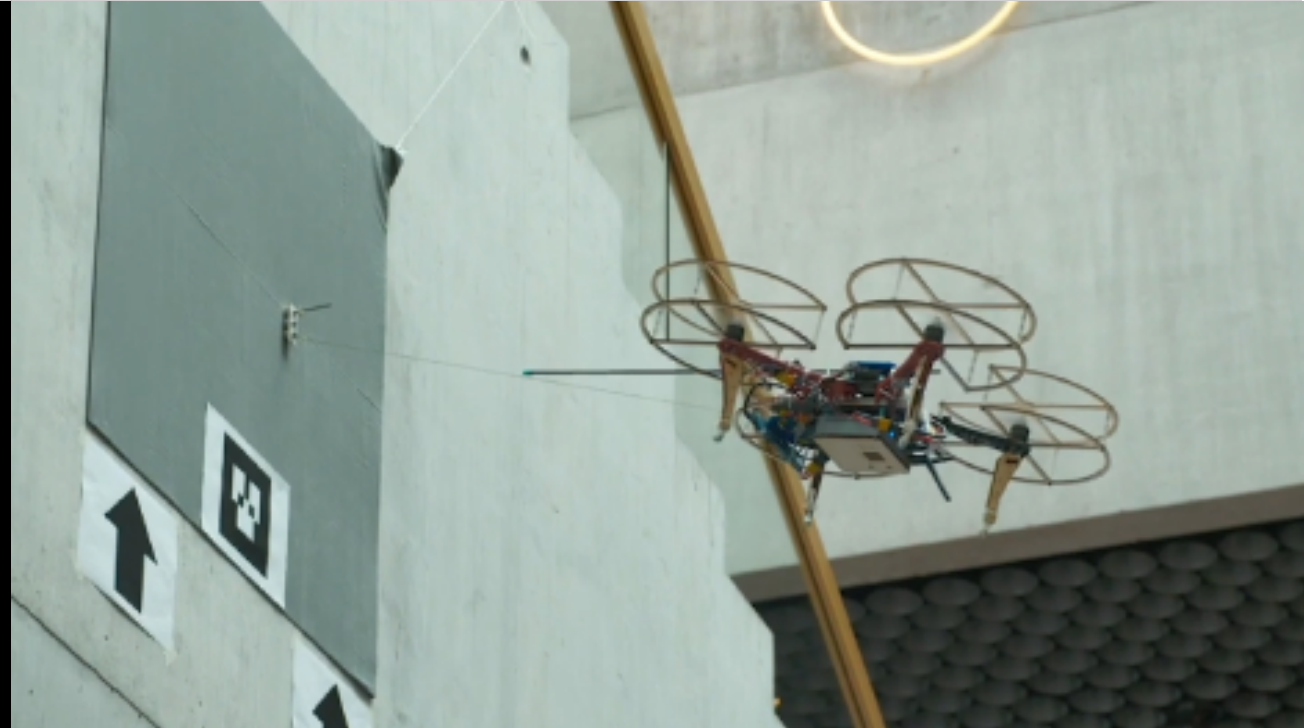
- The physical movement of robots around hazardous offshore environments in air, land and sea.
- Includes:
  - How robots moving on & around cluttered & hazardous environments – planning in dynamic environments, autonomous footstep planning, etc.
  - Adaptive motion planning
  - Shared autonomy (human-in-the-loop control)
  - Robot failure prediction, re-planning & recovery
  - Placement of sensors
  - Robotic interaction & manipulation with environment (surface & subsea)
  - Controllability & station-keeping of autonomous vehicles
  - Mission planning
- Led by Dr. Michael Mistry, Reader in Robotics at University of Edinburgh.

# Planning, Control and Manipulation

Autonomous Structure Interaction in Dynamic Environments



Autonomous UAV Perching for Contact-Based Inspection & Repair





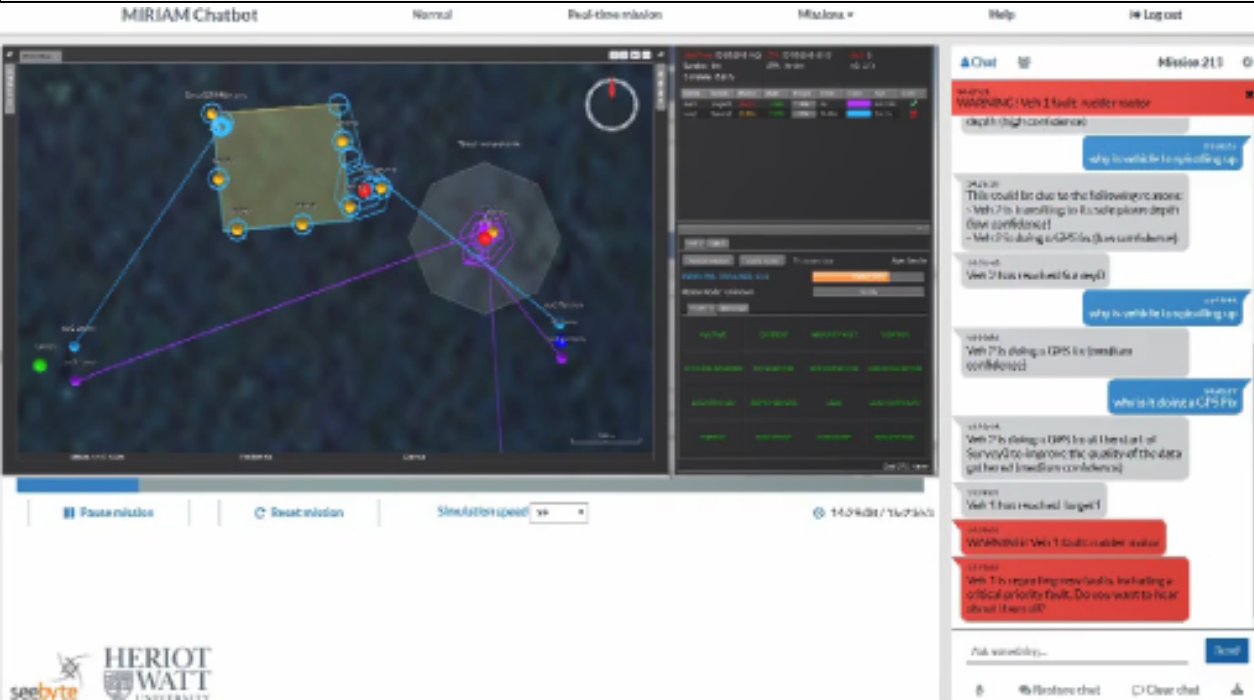
# Intelligent Human-Robot Interaction with Explainable AI

- How robots and humans interact with each other to successfully carry out missions together with the correct levels of human situational awareness.
- Interfaces that support joint human-machine decision-making and maintain the appropriate level of trust through in-mission interaction:
  - Clear reporting/monitoring “what are you doing/where are you?”
  - Explainable AI & autonomy “why did you do that?”
  - Explaining the environment “what do you see/sense?”
  - Post-mission reporting
- Commands in natural language.
- Led by Professor Helen Hastie, Professor of Computer Science at Heriot-Watt University.

# Intelligent Human-Robot Interaction with Explainable AI

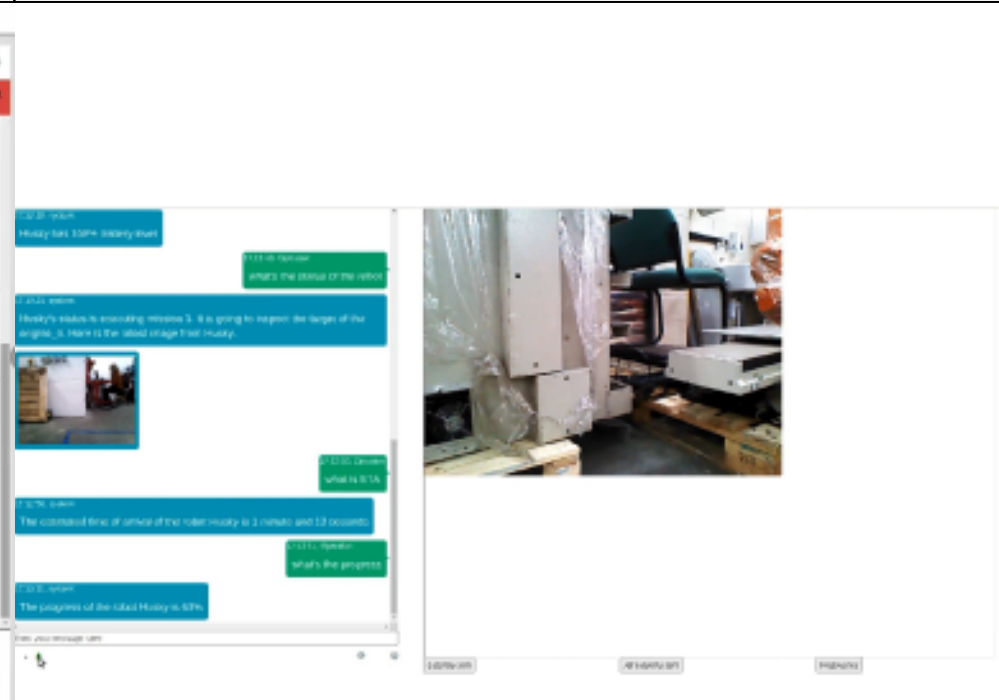
## MIRIAM: Multimodal Intelligent Interaction for Autonomous Systems

## Total Jarvis Project



The screenshot displays the MIRIAM Chatbot interface. On the left is a simulation map with various robot positions and paths. The center shows mission status for 'Mission 213'. On the right is a chat window with the following text:

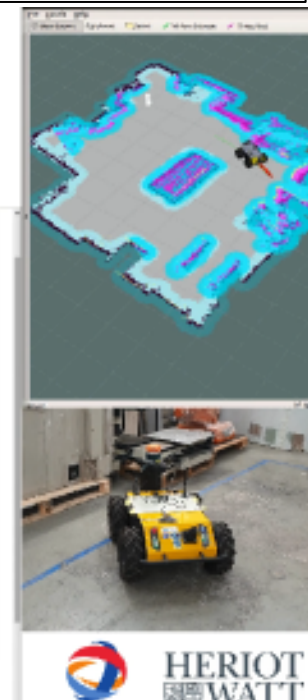
**user:** What's the status of the robot?  
**assistant:** The robot is currently in the 'idle' state.  
**user:** Why is it in that state?  
**assistant:** This could be due to the following reasons:  
 - The robot is currently in the 'idle' state.  
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**user:** What's the status of the robot?  
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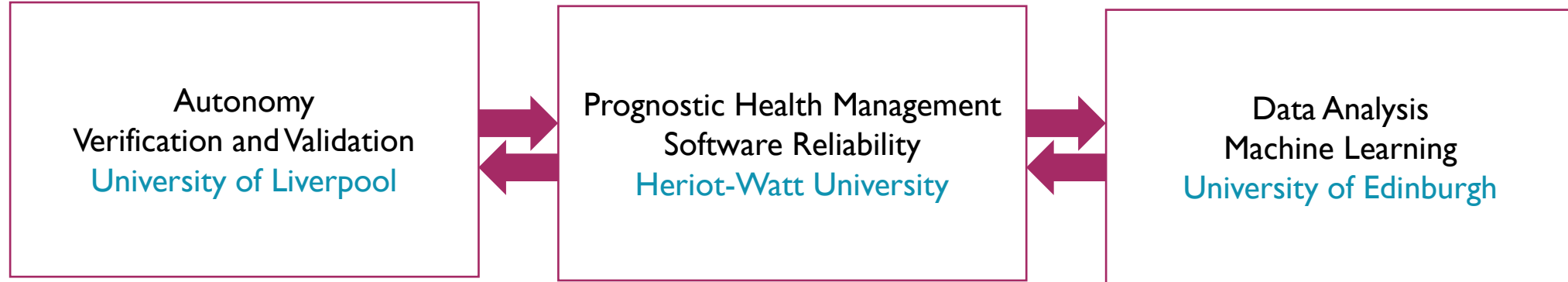
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On the right is a video feed showing a yellow autonomous mobile robot (AMR) in a warehouse environment.



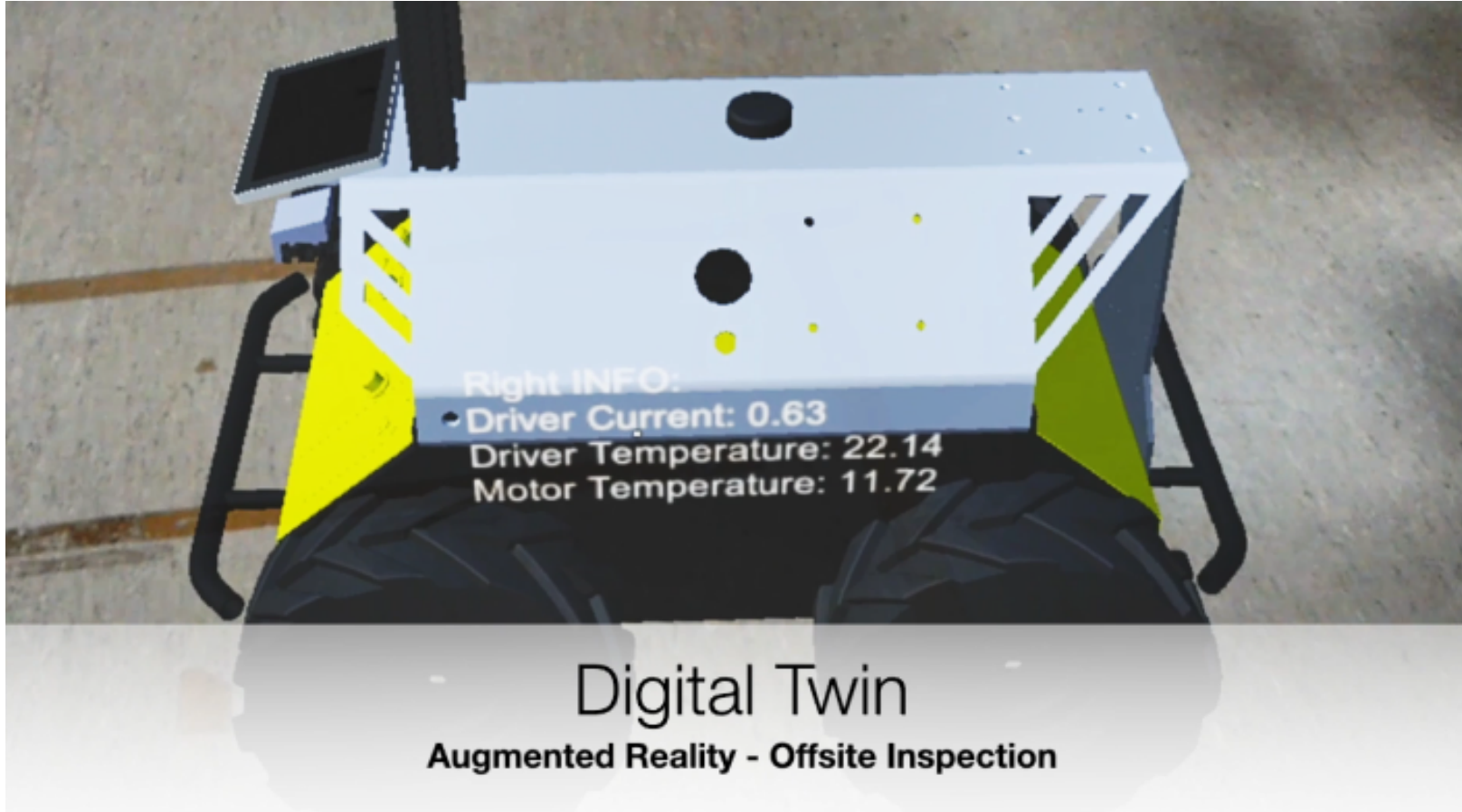
The screenshot displays the Total Jarvis Project interface. On the left is a 2D floor plan map showing the layout of the warehouse and the robot's current position. On the right is a video feed showing a yellow autonomous mobile robot (AMR) in a warehouse environment.

# Robot and Asset Self-Certification



- Developing and testing a practical self-certification methodology for robot and autonomous systems, and certification of self-learning robotic systems.
- Includes:
  - Developing a methodology for self-certifying autonomous robots carrying out asset certification
  - The certification of self-learning robots
  - Self-diagnosis of faults & self-healing
  - Prognostics for Robotic and Artificial Intelligence (RAI) operation reliability
- Led by Professor David Flynn at Heriot-Watt University.

# Robot and Asset Self-Certification



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ORCA Hub Director and EPSRC Grant Principal Investigator

**Professor Sethu Vijayakumar, FRSE, University of Edinburgh**

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